- Adding vectors is not the same as adding numbers

- Obviously C $=10+10$
- How do we add vectors numerically?
$\hat{i}, \hat{j}$ Notation

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
+\hat{i} \operatorname{right}(\rightarrow) & -\hat{i} \operatorname{left}(\leftarrow) \\
+\hat{j} \operatorname{up}(\uparrow) & -\hat{j} \text { down }(\downarrow)
\end{array}
$$

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$$
\overrightarrow{\mathrm{A}}=5 \hat{i}+4 \hat{j} \quad \overrightarrow{\mathrm{~B}}=4 \hat{i}-3 \hat{j}
$$

## Numerical Addition of Vectors



## Multiplication by a scalar

|  | $F=3 \mathrm{~A}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\vec{F}=\vec{A}+$ | $\overrightarrow{\mathrm{A}}+\overrightarrow{\mathrm{A}}$ |  |  |  |  | , |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | - |  | F |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $=3(3 \hat{i}$ | $\hat{i}+1 \hat{j}$ | $\hat{j})=$ | $9 \hat{i}+$ | $+3 \hat{j}$ |  |  |  |  |

## Numerical Subtraction of Vectors


$\underline{\mathrm{OHQ}}$

