Unit Vector

- ij point in a specific direction and have length 1
- We can generate a unit vector from any given vector

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$$\hat{A} = \frac{A}{|\vec{A}|}$$

$$\vec{A} = 3\hat{i} - 4\hat{j} \qquad |\vec{A}| = \sqrt{3^2 + 4^2} = 5$$

$$\hat{A} = \frac{3}{5}\hat{i} - \frac{4}{5}\hat{j}$$